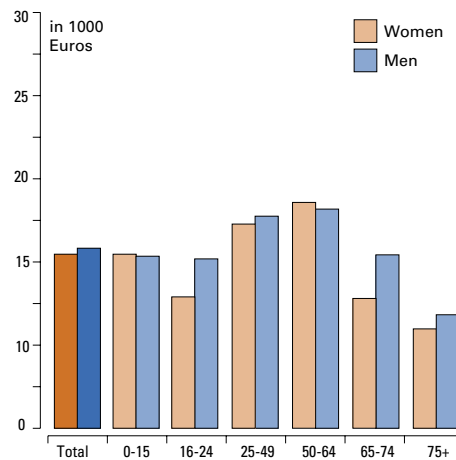


Finland



Income and Wealth

Average Disposable Income*, 2001



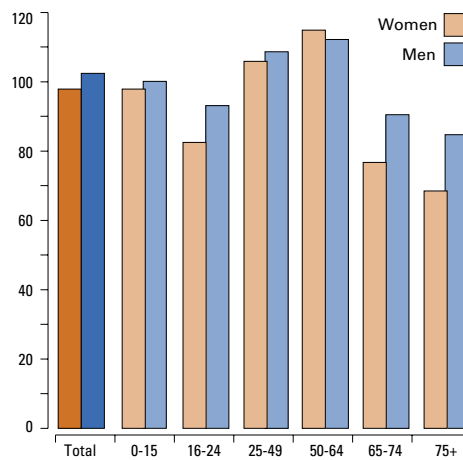
*Mean equivalised net household income

©European Centre, Vienna

Sources:

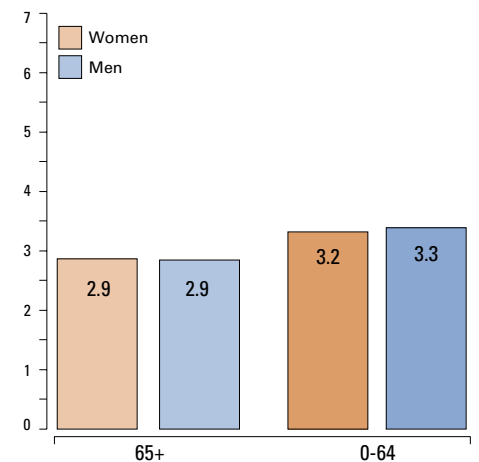
Average Income, Relative Income, S80/S20 Ratio, Poverty Rates: EUROSTAT, Income and living conditions indicators (2006)
Income Composition: Own calculations based on ECHP

Relative Disposable Income*, 2001



*Median equivalised net income by age group and gender compared to total population

S80/S20 Ratio of disposable Income, 2000



Indicators



Demographic Indicators



Income and Wealth

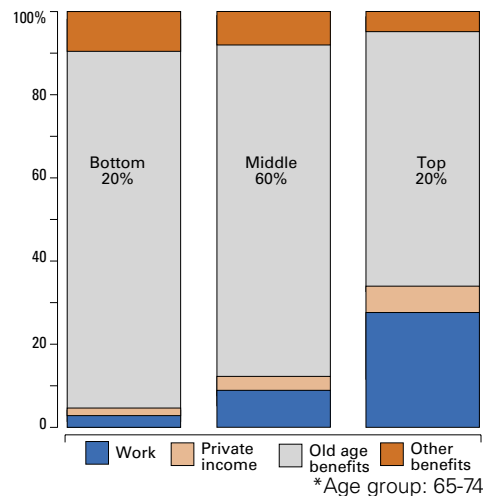


Labour Market and Labour Market Participation

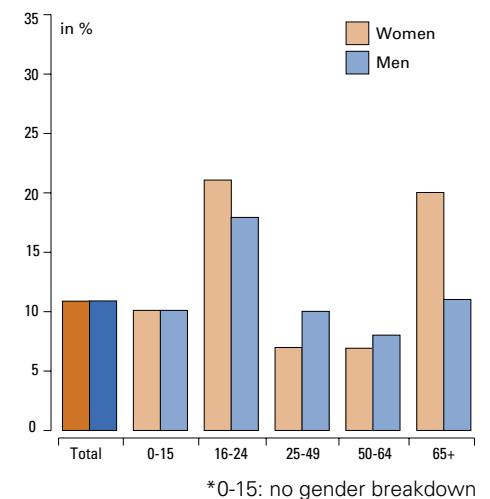


Social Protection and Financial Sustainability

Income Composition, by Income Groups*, 2001

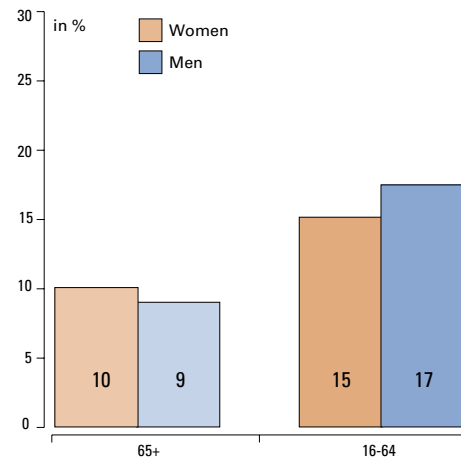


Relative Income Poverty Rate*, 2004



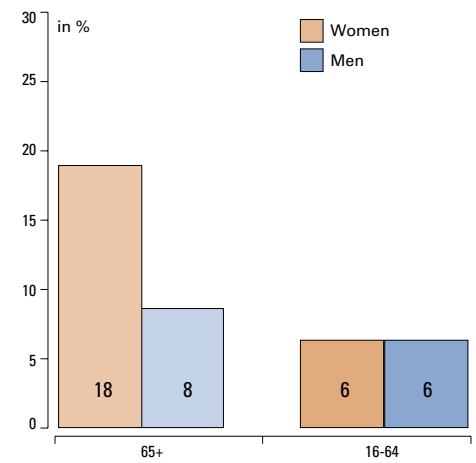


Median Income Poverty Gap*, 2004



*at 60% median threshold

Persistent Income Poverty Rate*, 2003



*3 years poor out of 4

Sources

Poverty Gap, Persistent Poverty Rate:
EUROSTAT, Income and living conditions indicators (2006)

Institutional Features:
MISSOC, 2006

Institutional Features of the Minimum Income Guarantee for older People, 2006

Minimum pension:

Statutory earnings-related pension (Työeläke):

No statutory minimum pension.

National pension (Kansaneläke) guarantees de facto a minimum pension to those with 40 years of residence in Finland and with a small pension or with no other pension.

Non contributory Minima:

Main conditions of eligibility and amount payable:

Reached the age of 65 and at least 5 years residence in Finland.

Full amount € 432.44 - € 510.80 a month according to marital status and municipality.

All other income and spouse's income over certain limit reduce by 100%.

Minimum Income Protection Level as % of*

n.a.

Number of Claimants of Minimum Income Guarantee*

n.a.

Per Capita Expenditure on Minimum Income Protection Schemes

n.a.

*In % of the population 60+

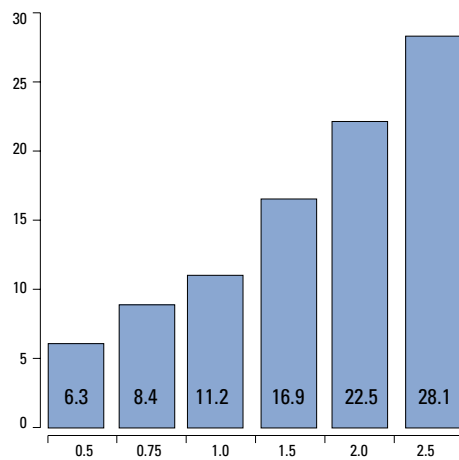


Composition of Wealth Holdings by Components

n.a.

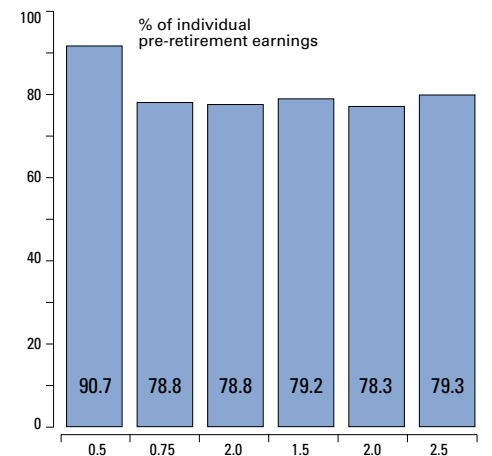
Sources:
Pension Wealth, Replacement Rates:
OECD, Pensions at a Glance (2005)

Gross Pension Wealth, 2005



*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings

Net Replacement Rates*, 2005



*By earnings level: multiple of national average earnings