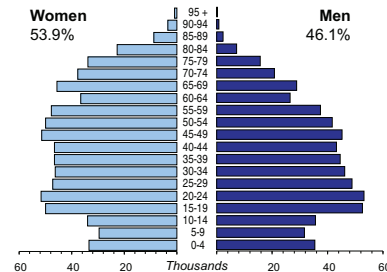




# ESTONIA

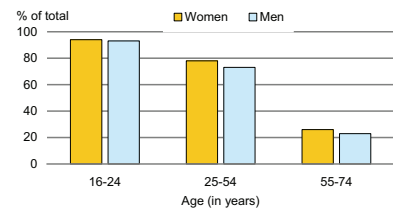
<b>Capital:</b>	Tallinn (396 852)
<b>Two largest cities:</b>	Tartu (101 965) Narva (66 712)
<b>Area (km<sup>2</sup>):</b>	45 228
<b>Total population, 2007:</b>	1 342 409
<b>Population density (per km<sup>2</sup>), 2007:</b>	30
<b>Official languages:</b>	Estonian
<b>Date joined UN:</b>	17 September 1991
<b>National currency:</b>	Estonian kroon (EEK)
<b>National statistical office:</b>	Statistical Office of Estonia <a href="http://www.stat.ee">http://www.stat.ee</a>

## Population by age, 2007



<b>Life expectancy (in years), 2006:</b>	<b>at birth</b>	<b>at 65</b>
<b>Women:</b>	79	18
<b>Men:</b>	67	13
<b>Total fertility rate, 2007:</b>	1.6	
average number of children per woman		
<b>Adolescent fertility rate, 2006:</b>	22	
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19		
<b>Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006:</b>	25.4	
age in years		

## Computer use by age and sex, 2007

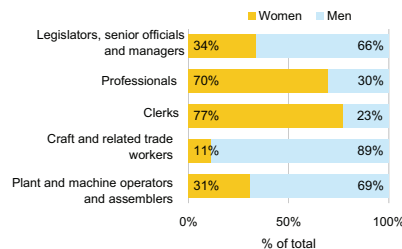


Time: UTC +2h

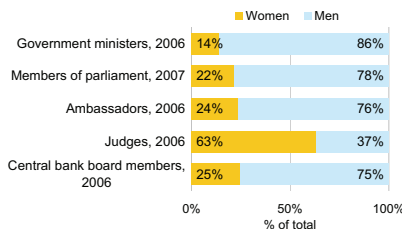


<b>Women in the labour force, 2007:</b>	49%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Gender pay gap, 2005*:</b>	25%
<b>Women in part-time employment, 2006:</b>	11%
percentage of total of women employed	
<b>Female tertiary students, 2005-2006:</b>	62%
percentage of total for both sexes	
<b>Women researchers, 2006:</b>	42%
percentage of total for both sexes	

## Employment by occupation groups, 2007:



## Participation in public life

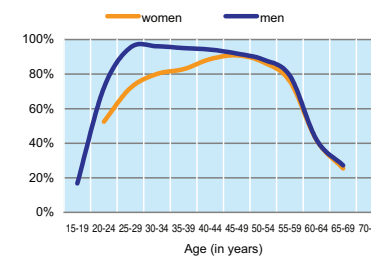


\* Calculated by Eurostat, based on hourly earnings.

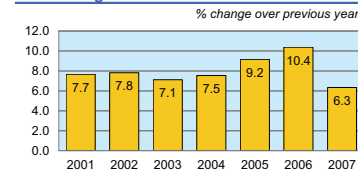
# ESTONIA

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Employment</b> (% change over previous year)	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.8	5.1	1.2
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (%)	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (%)	24.5	17.3	24.2	23.5	15.9	12.0	10.0

## Economic activity rate, 2007

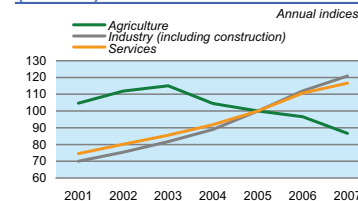


## Real GDP growth rate



	% of GDP
<b>Exports of goods and services, 2007:</b>	74.4
<b>Imports of goods and services, 2007:</b>	85.3
<b>External trade balance, 2007:</b>	-10.9

## GDP in agriculture, industry, and services (2005=100)

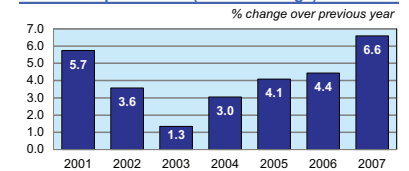


## Road accidents

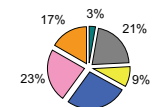
<b>Persons injured</b>	3 028
in road accidents, 2005	
<b>Persons killed</b>	169
in road accidents, 2005	

<b>GDP at current prices</b>	28 013
in millions of US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	
in millions of EEK, 2007:	
<b>GDP at current prices, per capita</b>	20 874
US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	
EEK, 2007:	
<b>Final consumption expenditure at current prices,</b>	15 110
per capita, US Dollars, PPP, 2007:	
<b>Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)</b>	8.53
EEK per USD, 2007, US=1:	
<b>Gross external debt:</b>	25 226
in millions of US Dollars, 2007:	
<b>Exchange rate</b>	11.432
Annual average, EEK per USD, 2007:	

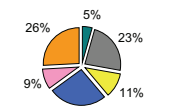
## Consumer price index (annual average)



## GDP by major sectors, 2007



## Employment in major sectors, 2007



- Agriculture, hunting & forestry; fishing (ISIC A-B)
- Industry, including energy (ISIC C-E)
- Construction (ISIC F)
- Wholesale & retail trade, repairs; hotels & restaurants; transport & communications (ISIC G-I)
- Financial intermediation; real estate, renting & business activities (ISIC J-K)
- Other service activities (ISIC L-P)

## Transport infrastructure

<b>Motorways</b>	99
total length in kilometres, 2005	
<b>Railways</b>	925
total length in kilometres, 2005	

